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**kalkalisada dugsiga ama maamulaha dugsiga**

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## Xadgudubka Galmada ee Ilmaha

Xadgudubka galmada ee ilmuhu wuxuu dhacaa marka qof weyn (ama ilme weyn) isticmaalo ama isku dayo in uu u isticmaalo, ilme ku raaxeysi galmo.

Ku xadgudubka ilmuhu wuxuu noqon karaa xadgudub jireed ama waxaa sidoo kale ka mid noqon kara xiriir aan ahayn mid jireed laakiin ah dabeecad ahaan dhanka galmada ku saabsan (ilmaha oo qaawan oo la fiirsado, qofka oo is muujiya/qaawiya, weydiisashada galmada la xiriirta, is muujinta iyada oo la isticmaalayo alaab/qalab dhanka galmada ah, ama sheekooyinka dabeecad ahaan dhanka galmada ku saabsan).

## Da'acaad ad

! Da'acaad aaga ca'g bada ee idg d bka.

! Ca'aa a aal i geli a aai da'aca a ka a  
aa baahid da'aa a iga ah lab i r .

! Da'acaad aag lida i j g aha a da  
ahi ca'ala ii :c , dha , h , da eeel  
caafi aad, i fii gaa ah la ii adaafadda ji ka,  
f adaha b l h i a ba a h i k kala c h k  
hab .

! Il e aai aa a aba lagaga egi eel a ihii fka  
aa aa la a a a aalad aa a a ba ka aba  
ka i , i ada k i a aa gaa i ada il aha.







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## Sharaxaada Anshax xumada Dhanka Galmada ee Dadka waaweyn

- ! Hawlaha la xiriira galmada oo kasta (ha ahaado mid jireed ama yaanu ahaanine) oo ku aadan arday iyada oo ujeedadu tahay sameynta xiriir jacayl ama xiriir galmo.\*
- ! Sidoo kale, hab galmo raadis ah, codsiyada abaal 'favor' oo dhanka









## Haddaba maxaa caadi u ah ardayda? Hab-dhaqanka Haboon Waxaa Ka Mid Ah:

- ▶ Wax xoojin Wanaagsan
- ▶ Kaftanka Wanaagsan
- ▶ Hadalada wanaagsan ee shakhsiga ahayn
- ▶ Isdhexgalka dadweynaha oo aan qarsoonayn
- ▶



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